The Pacific Regional Ocean Uses Atlas

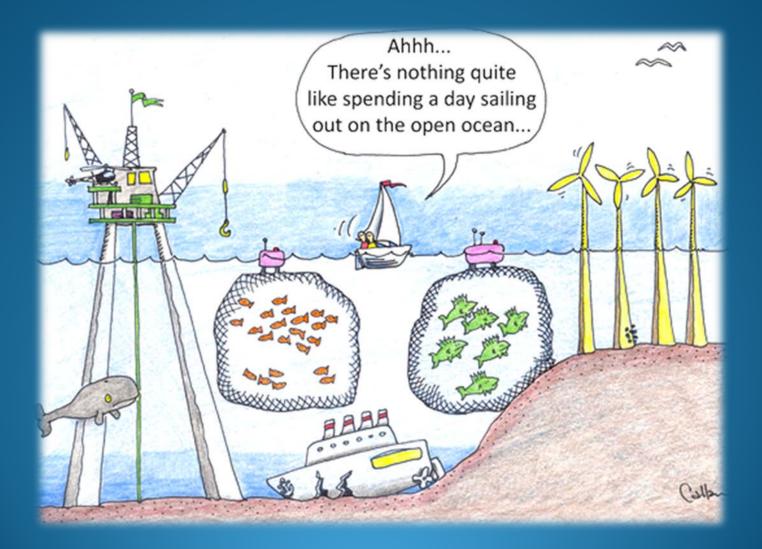
Informing offshore alternative energy planning through participatory mapping of ocean uses





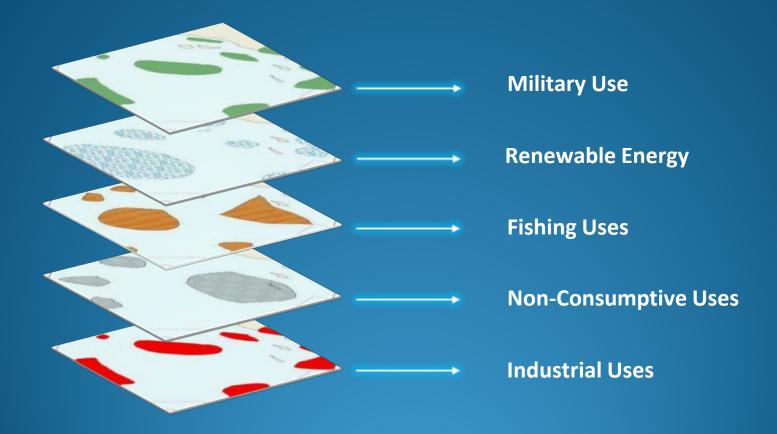
Presented by: NOAA's Coastal Services Center September 2012

The Ocean is a BUSY place !



The Pacific Regional Ocean Uses Atlas

Comprehensive, Continuous, and Consistent Spatial Data on Ocean Uses



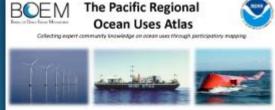
Designed to inform renewable energy planning using contemporary participatory tools

Project Details

PURPOSE: To enhance ocean planning for offshore renewable energy development and inform other ocean planning strategies that require insight to ocean use activities

GOALS: To collect spatial data on the full range of human uses of the ocean through consultation with use experts, community stakeholders, and cultural use practioners; to create data and analysis tools to assist in understanding use patterns, hotspots, conflicts and compatibilities

GEOGRAPHY: The Outer Continental Shelf areas off the states of Washington, Oregon, and Hawaii, with some additional mapping in state waters in select areas



he nation's oceans are getting crowded, and human uses of the ocean and coasts are expanding at a rate that challenges our ability to plan and manage them. To a identify suitable operating areas for new and emerging uses, it

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PROJECT DETAILS

What is the primary purpose of the project? To enhance o energy development and inform other ocean planning strateg where ocean areas are used for recreational, commercial, an >What are the goals of the project? To collect spatial data ocean through consultation with use experts, community day to create data and analysis tools to assist in understanding us monoin billing

> What is the geographic focus of the project? The Outer I Washington, Drepon, and Hawail, with some additional map > Who will lead this effort? NOAVs Ocean Uses team (ND staff) with support from BOEM



The Participatory Mapping Approach Ocean use data are gathered in interactive rticipatory respping workshops that capture the inowledge of community experts about the patterns and drivers of ocean uses occurring in the study areas. Prior to the workshops, existing ospatial base layers are gathered and comp nto a basemap that is used as the basis of interactive mapping.



Farget List of Use This project will gather information on a wide range of ocean uses occurring offshore Washingto Oregon, and Hawari, including, but not limited to:

Nerty Williary Sector Servesble Exercise Name and Miserel Extraction Mang and Miserel Extraction Source and Miserel Extraction Source Cable Source Cable Source (Cable Source) Staging (Including Source) Staging	Pailing Sector - Connectail Fishing with Benthic Nichole & Frond Gare - Connectail Phage Fishing - Connectail Dave Basel Harvett - Connectail Dave Basel Harvett - Recessional Dave Rund - Recessional Fishing from Basel - Recessional Fishing from Basel - Recessional Fishing from Basel - Recessional Fishing from Basel	Non-Consumptive Sector Motorized Boarting Saflag Pading Sofloo Board Sports Scrubit/Sportshing Scrubit/Sportshing Wolffit Veningst Sea Take Pooling Indepresar Catical Use
Mariculture .	 Indigenous Fulsing 	* Tourise Cruise Shipe

Data append through the participatory mapping workshops will be compiled and analyzed to create a suite of data products in various formats for use in ocean planning applications. These products instude, but are not limited to:

A GIS data and online mapping services In Digital and paper maps of ocean patterns A Maps of ocean use hotspots and potential use conflict areas

BOEN

annei: Fail 2018 - Summer 2014 handling This project was funded by the U.S. Department of

Washington: Fed 2012 - Summer 3012

Onegon: Winter 2012 - Fall 2013

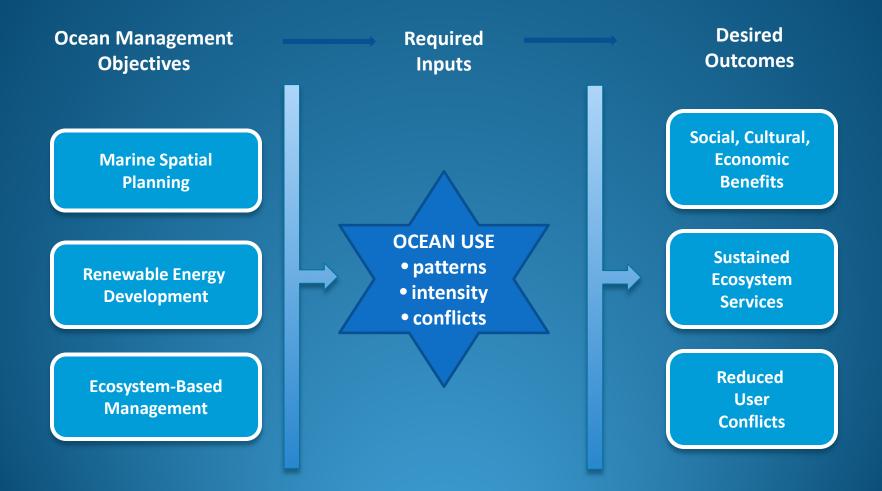
the interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management through an interagency Agreement with the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and It mospheric Administration, National Ocean Service

or more information, please contact Mimi D'Iorio: Mimi Diorio@nosa.gov Hugi Sellie: Hugs Sellie Øvicas gov Galitinan: Sara Galitinan@boern.po

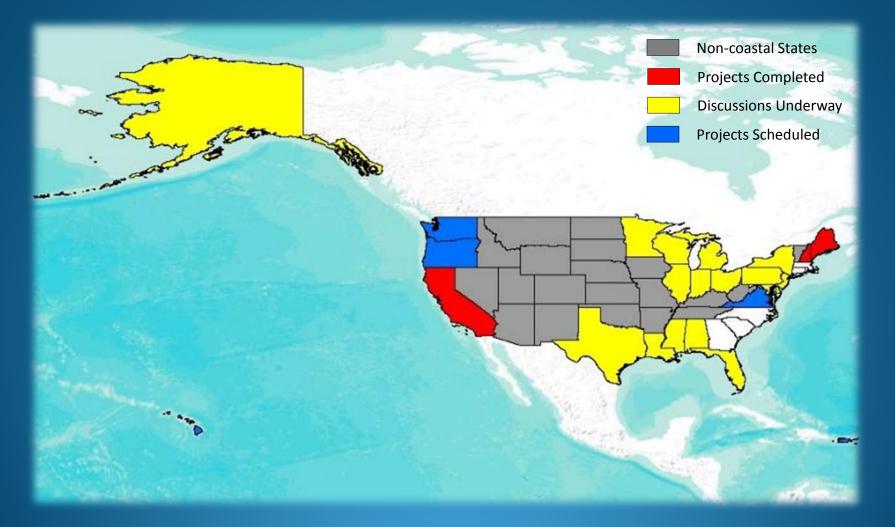


Capturing spatial knowledge on non-consumptive, fishing, industrial and military uses

Understanding Ocean Uses is Key To Planning



National Perspective on Ocean Use Mapping Efforts



Previous Efforts

Virginia's Atlantic Coast Recreational Use Mapping Project (2012)

• NOAA ROP grant to MARCO, Virginia CZM

MARCO Regional Ocean Planning Portal & VA Coastal Zone Program

The STEER Coastal Use Mapping Project (2012)

• NOAA-CRCP, USVI DPNR

St Thomas East End Reserve Management Plan Review

Hawaii Coastal Use Mapping Project (2010-11) : Hawaii & Maui

• Hawaii DAR, TNC, NOAA-CRCP, PSC, PIRO, PIFSC

Conservation Action Planning & Priority Site Assessment

New Hampshire & So. Maine Ocean Uses Project (2010)

- UNH & NOAA's Office of Response & Restoration
- Spill of National Significance Drill in Portland, ME

The California Ocean Uses Atlas Project (2008-09)

MCBI, Resources Legacy Fund, Moore Foundation

California MLPAI MPA Designation Process

Participatory Mapping (pGIS)

- Adapts historically proven social science methods
- Collects expert knowledge using consistent, repeatable, reliable methods
- Engages communities and stakeholders to help solve planning challenges
- Captures use perspectives from actual ocean user



Modern spatial tools capturing community perspectives on ocean uses

Participatory Mapping Workshops

- Workshop # and location TBD
- ✤ ~ 35-50 participants per day
- Unique blend of participants
- Each day targets specific sector
- ✤ 3-4 breakout groups per day
- ✤ All groups map all uses



- Lifeguards
- Park Managers
- Harbor Masters
- Local Fishermen
- Fish & Game Wardens
- Federal Agency Officials
- Charter Operators

- Law Enforcement Agents
- Marine Business Operators
- Local NGO Representatives
- Tribal Council Representatives
- Scientists & Researchers
- Military Representatives
- Naturalists and Docents

Target List of Uses

Fishing

Non-Consumptive

- Renewable Energy
- Military Operations & Ordnance Disposal
- Mining and Mineral Extraction
- Underwater Telecommunication & Power Cables
- Commercial Shipping (including Towing & Barging)
- Mariculture
- Designated Dumping and Outfall Sites
- Underwater Pipelines
- Commercial Fishing with Benthic Fixed Gear
- Commercial Fishing with Benthic Mobile Gear
- Commercial Pelagic Fishing
- Commercial Dive Fishing
- Commercial Seaweed Harvest
- Commercial Shore-Based Harvest
- Recreational Dive Fishing
- Recreational Fishing from Boats
- Recreational Shore-Based Harvest
- Kayak Fishing
- Indigenous Subsistence Fishing
- Motorized Boating
- Sailing
- Paddling
- Surface Board Sports
- SCUBA/Snorkeling
- Swimming
- Wildlife Viewing at Sea
- Tide Pooling
- Shore Use
- Indigenous Cultural Use
- Tourism Cruise Ships













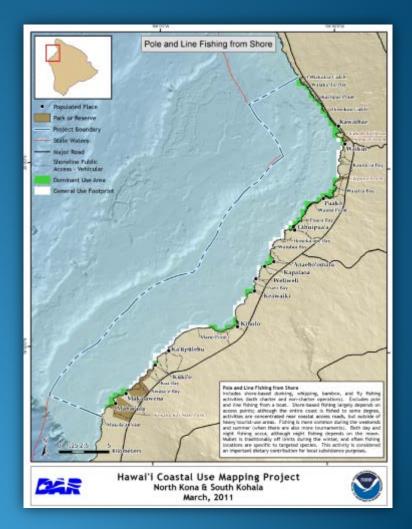
Types of Ocean Uses Data

General Use Footprint: Areas in which the use is known to occur with some regularity (over the past 3-5 years), regardless of its frequency or intensity.

Dominant Use Areas: Areas routinely used by most users most of the time (within the seasonal patterns for that use).

Future Uses Areas: Areas where use patterns may either expand or grow in intensity in the foreseeable future .

Supplemental Qualitative Data: Additional spatial or non-spatial information on use patterns that is important to understand use variability. (e.g seasonality, pulse events, etc)



Project Phases

- Project Scoping & Planning
- Mapping Workshops & Data Collection
- Data Processing, Analysis & Synthesis
- Data Validation, Integration & Reporting

PHASE I Project Scoping & Planning

- Conduct outreach and present process
- \checkmark Meet with industry, community and tribal leaders
- Identify key stakeholders & potential participants
- Mine and catalog existing spatial data
- Confirm participation of key user communities
- Plan workshop timing and logistics



The nation's oceans are getting crowdeds, and human uses of the ocean and coulds are expending at a rate that challenges our additive to gian and manage them. To evoid potential use conflicts and to help identify unitable operating areas for new and emerging uses, including acroup forms of affithom receivable enough. It is official to understand the patterns and implications of ongoing and future human uses of the ocean.



The Peach: Repearal Doesn Uses Akian Project is an inforcegroup couldboards in between NOAA and the Bureau of Doean: Energy Management (800EH) designed to document where coastal communities are the occars around a full mange of typical human activities and sectors. Using participation mapping techniques, the project offens a since , flexible, and scalable approach that empowers coastal commendities to pairs an accurate picture of human use on a scale appropriate for local, state, or regional/eved coast planning.

PROJECT DETAILS

> What is the privacy parquese of the project? To enhance occas iglancing for offshore mensualitie energy development and inform other occas plancing and the operating bit to how and where ocean areas are used for normational, commercial, and industrial types of activities in What are the position of the project? To collect spatial data so the full range of human uses of the cost through occultation with one service must ship what are the position of the project? To collect spatial data so the full range of human uses of the cost through occultation with one services, and collects, and collects, and collects are spatialised and analysis tools to assist in undershanding use patterns, hotspots, conflicts and compatibilities

> What is the prographic flows of the project? The Outer Continental Shell areas of the states of Walnington, Oregon, and Newau, with scene additional mapping in state waters in solect areas > Who will lead the refort? MOAA's Doan Uses team (NOAA Costal Services Center & MIA Center statil with support Term BOEM).

Preparing for the mapping workshops

PHASE II Mapping Workshops & Data Collection

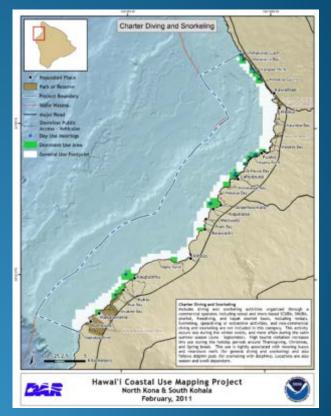
- Conduct workshops throughout the region
- ✓ Map ocean uses across the OCS *
- Fill use data gaps and verify existing use data
- Collect supplemental data on use history
- Survey participants about use knowledge



Conducting the mapping workshops

PHASE III Data Processing, Analysis & Synthesis

- Clean, process and compile workshop data
- Apply tools to analyze conflicts & compatibilities
- Create cartographic, GIS products & services
- Build customized analytical products
- ✓ Synthesize results



Compiling and analyzing the workshop data

PHASE IV Data Validation, Integration & Reporting

products and suggest ways in which the allies data can be applied to existing marine planning issues. INDIVIDUAL USE MAPS

Perform QAQC of draft data & maps

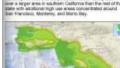


For example, individual use maps of padding (with commercial feiting with behttic fixed gear (center) and offshore all and gas (light) reveal a variety of interesting use patterns depicting how each use varies spatially throughout coastel California as well as in lotation to other uses. Padding is manny restricted to state wate with isolated sommand use areas scattered throughout the state, pentitic commercial fathing with fixed gear estands further effettore with increasing dominant use areas

in the northern registre, while dominant use for offshore oil and gas is concentrated in the southern region and limited o transportation (nerrow awaths) and lightering aleas in the

Viewed at the regional scale, altas data reveal trends that are relevant to local and regional marine planning efforts or example, the map of partiting (right) in the Bouthern California region answe that this use is pursued throughout state waters with isolated areas of dominant use near resjon othes (Santa Bartara, Long Beach and San Diego) and on the serviced side of the near shore Channel Islands.

ndividual use maps can guide users to the most popular areas to pursue their activities, reveal unknown gaps in dee that may be of interest for development, and help visualize patterns of use in a spatial context at various scales. Actilionally, these data can be used to evoluate accis-economic relationships between uses infrastructure, administrative boundaries and other peopraphic and demographic features and bends



non-errors. All either the claims

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see maps suggest that not umptive activities are purplied in more variety and

is gatherne that deep



Providing a flexible way to interpret various sorts of use appregation of data for selected uses, uses within each

in prioritizing versus sorts of applied ocean management

contrained offer two eventsies of how creat uses data car he whired to address current rt questions in coestal California

Offshore alternative energy options are surrently under consideration in certain errors off the California used. Silling for the alopment of offshore energy facilities course a clear understanding of the fault is that corse in and around controlled ave the octar in and around proposed evelopment analas. Currently, researchers to using spatial models to befine the rains annas with the generatio potential for allowing updates in the Southern allowing updates in the Southern then arrest tred colliged arrests



✓ Seek feedback from select user groups

Integrate data into online portals

Document process and activities

Submit and publish reports and products

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Get the products to the people who need it

Various data layers, maps and analytical products have been derived from the atlas project raps, sector compilators and applied management scenarios are some of the ways that this information care used to inform ocean management and decision making. The following examples highlight some these

Statevide and regional maps of individual aceast uses detail the patterns and trends at the use activities as they occur throughout the atudy axes. Height for visualizing the relative orderst and locations of use areas, not spots, and ages in use, there maps may also provide marght to potential patial individually between nam uses and other peopliphic features and processes (e.g. access points, coastar morph

Analyzing Conflicts + Compatibilities among Ocean Uses

- Analytical tools being are developed concurrently in a separate project by NOAA's MPA Center
- Con/Com tools will *incorporate*:
 - Specific operational requirements for each use
 - Direct and indirect conflicts
 - Potential synergies among uses
- PROUA project will use Con/Com tools to:
 - Identify ocean areas where renewable energy may conflict or be compatible with existing ocean uses
 - Inform strategies to avoid, minimize or mitigate those conflicts

Identifying Conflicts among Co-Occurring Ocean Uses

BOEM Project

Mapping Patterns of Ocean Use \rightarrow

Identification of Potential Conflicts w/ Renewable Energy

Con/Com Project

Conflict + Compatibility Analysis Tools

Timeline



Washington Fall 2012 – Summer 2013 Workshops planned for early Spring 2013

Oregon Winter 2012 – Fall 2013 Workshops planned for late Spring 2013

Hawaii Fall 2013 – Summer 2014 Workshops planned for Winter 2013

Products & Tools

GIS Data and Mapping Services

Cartographic Products

Analysis of Use Conflicts

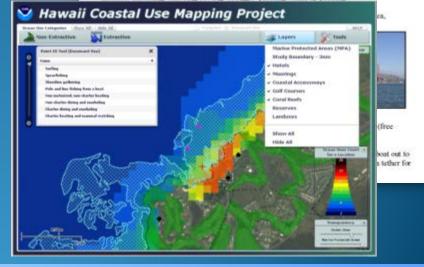


Below is a Master List of Uses analyzed for their requirements as part of the Pacific Regional Ocean Uses Atlas study. Uses are sorted into three sectors: Non-consumptive, Fishing and Industrial/Military. Each use is defined by what it includes and excludes as well as the components involved in the successful pursuit of the use. Use components include descriptions of the main aspects of the use in terms of accessing the water, getting to the primary operating area, doing the use and deploying or installing any gear. There are a couple of uses that are binned here and broken down into separate profiles for the full analysis. For example, although each type of Renewable Energy is analyzed in its own profile, it is listed here as one combined use. Uses that are binned here and analyzed separately in the requirements analysis are noted with an asteriak.

NON-CONSUMPTIVE SECTOR

Motorized Boating Includes: Motorized vehicles, personal watercraft Excludes: Fishing boats and wildlife viewing charters, cruise ships Use Components: Getting boat down and in the water, accessing primary operating area, cruising around, anchoring.

Paddling Includes: Kavaking, canceing, rowing, outrigger paddling, stand up paddling



All products will be available online via various sources

Sample Data

Hawai'i Coastal Use Mapping Project

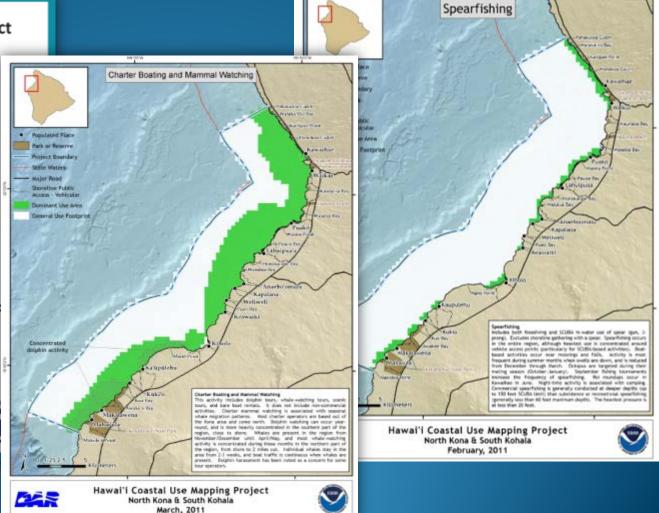


Ocean Uses Map Book

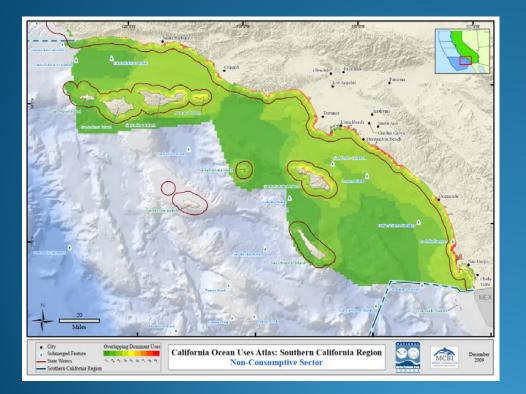
Results from: Participatory Ocean Use Mapping Workshop South Kohala & North Kona Districts Ka'upulehu Interpretive Center September 23-25th, 2010

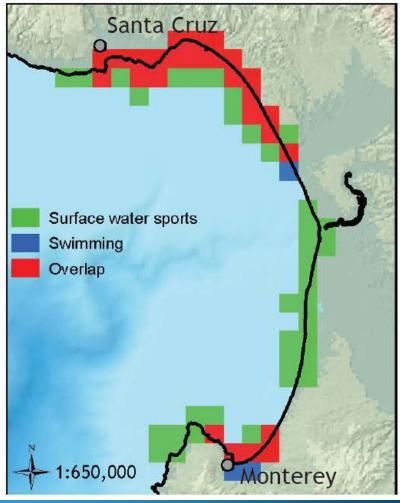
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Sample Map Products





Sample Analyses



California Ocean Uses Atlas Statewide Pattern Summary



The California Ocean Uses Atlas has compiled human use data on nearly 30 different uses of the coastal and marine environment off the state of California from the shoreline to the 200



nautical mile offshore boundary of the US Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ). The data were gathered through a series of expert-based, participatory GIS workshops held in four geographic regions (left) of the state in 2008 and 2009. The resulting data and maps lend valuable insight to how and where the ocean is used for various sorts of activities including non-consumptive, fishing, industrial and military uses. This document provides a statewide pattern summary for all the uses mapped in the atlas project and is designed to supplement the spatial GIS data, metadata and multi-



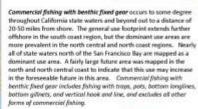
more robust pattern analysi customized analysis of select

Non-Consumptive Uses

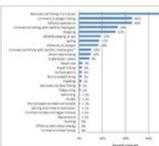
Beach use occurs consistently many of the offshore islands. all regions but show most cove and north coast regions. In the regions, dominant use areas ar around major bays and harbors and Morro Bay). Dominant use major coastal parks and reserve access points. Use patterns als morphology, as dominant use a of sandy beach, with the except (Vandenberg) and some private Beach use includes walking, ru collecting, wildlife viewing, driv picnicking, and dog walking and dredging, scientific/educationa viewing from boats or from sha and swimming.

Commercial dive fishing occurs in small, isolated areas throughout the California coastal and marine environment. This use is most commonly pursued in the north and north central coast regions near Point Arena and Fort Bragg, and in the south coast region in state waters and around the windward side of the larger Channel Islands. This use is not known to occur in the central coast region, as most of the potential use areas are enclosed in marine reserves (red areas) where take is prohibited. A number of future use areas are indicated to denote areas where this use may increase in the foreseeable future, most likely due to increased or improved coastal access. Commercial dive fishing includes commercial SCUBA and free diving for invertebrates and excludes all other forms of commercial fishing





LOOKING AT USES WITHIN THE MBNMS



Percent of entire MBNMS that is a dominant use area for individual uses. Additional analyses can be refined or normalized to more accurately reflect the spatial scales of uses (shore-based open scates, etc.).

1:800,000

High concentrations of use near occur harbors, bays, population centers,

Hotspots and Overlap

Use analysis in the Sanctuary can reveal hotspots that exist at a localize Nearly 60% of the Sanctuary sees dominant use from three or more s Areas of dominant use might be of increased concern for outreach, res

Utility for MBNN

00 D

· Where are the most beauty-used areas of the Sanctuary? Do cum there better ways to coordinate monitoring and management to an

· What is the level of use at an near prioritized resources (spanning negative for positive) impacts on these resources being pursued in

WWW.MPA.GOV

General Ocean Use Patterns in the MBNMS The heat map on the previous page and the graph on the left illustrate that 24 ocean uses have dominant use areas located within the MBNIMS. Dominant use areas are those where most of the use occurs, most of the time. Use is generally higher in coastal areas and near population centers, but shipping fishing and military activities create distinct offshore patterm. Ocean uses are generally influenced by access, oceanography, and regulations, among other factors. Utility for MBNMS EBM Initiative: · For any ocean activity what is the general use footpoint and where are the dominant use areas (where most of the use

ANALYSIS

OCEAN USES IN THE MONTEREY BAY NATIONAL MARINE 5



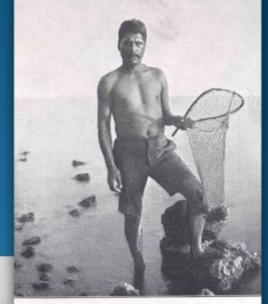
ercial fishing with benthic mobile geor occurs mainly in state

Information In the sur-



Lessons Learned

- Scoping is essential; research the area, the issues, the people, the history
- Reach out early and often: plan ahead to ensure that the key experts can participate and muster support
- Stakeholders want to tell their stories: make time to listen
- Build trust and live up to commitments, deliver what you promise, when you promise it







Important Considerations

- Previous Efforts & Existing Data
- Communicating the Message
- Documenting Sensitive/ Illegal Uses
- Intended Applications of Data
- Expert Representation

Preparing for Oregon

- Research on completed & ongoing efforts
- Consultation with data providers, state leads
- Compilation of existing data sources
- Planning outreach to user groups & stakeholders
- Refining workshop strategy & mapping approach
- Testing analytical tools & process models

The Oregon Ocean Uses Atlas

Informing offshore renewable energy planning through participatory mapping of ocean uses

The Oregon Ocean Uses Atlasis part of the Pacific Regional Ocean Uses Atlas Project, an interagency collaboration between NOAA and the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM) designed to document where coastal communities use the ocean across a full range of typical human activities and sectors. Using participatory mapping techniques, the project offers a proven, flexible, and scalable approach that empowers coastal communities to paint an accurate picture of human use on a scale appropriate for local-, state-, or regional-level ocean planning. The project will focus on activities occurring on the Outer Continental Sheff (OCS) and in select near shore areas (TBB) off the state of Oregon, and will document a wide range



Industry/MilitarySector • Renewable Energy • MilitaryOperations & Ordnance Disposal • Underwater Telecommunication & Power Cables • Commercial Shipping (Including Towing & Banging) • Designated Dumping & Outfall Stees • Underwater Spallnes • Maticutive	Fishing Sector Commercial Fishing with Benthac Mobile & Fixed Gear Commercial Palagic Rohing Commercial Date Rishing Commercial Date Rishing Commercial Share Based Harvest Commercial Share Based Harvest Recreational Share Based Harvest Recreational Share Based Harvest Kayak Rohing Indigenous Rishing	Non-Consumptive Sector - Matorized Boating - Sading - Padding - Surface Board Sports - SCUBA/Snotkeling - Wildlife Viewing at Sea - Tide Pooling - Shore Use - Shore Use - Indigenous Cultural Use - Tourism Crusie Ships
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Method: Ocean use data will be gathered in participatory mapping workshops through consultation with use experts, community stakeholders, and cultural use practioners.

- Existing Data: Designed to complement previous efforts, this project will gather and integrate existing data into the workshop process and provide participants the opportunity to review the extent of current knowledge, add to existing patterns and extend use boundaries an appropriate.
- ♦ Data Products: Workshop results will be processed to evaluate and an extend to boundaries as appropriate.
 ♦ Data Products: Workshop results will be processed to create custom maps, GIS data and services, and analytical tools to assist in understanding use patterns, hotpots, conflicts and compatibilities.
- Timeline: Project scoping is currently underway with workshops targeted for Spring 2013.
- Panding: This project was funded by the U.S. Department of the interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, through an interagency Agreement with the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service.



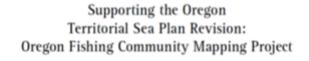
For more information, please contact: Mimi D'Ioric: Mimi.Dioricg@noea.gov Hugo.Selbie: Hugo.Selbie@noea.gov Sara Guiltinan: Sara.Guiltinan@boem.gov



Planning & scoping underway – Workshops targeted for Spring 2013

Previous Ocean Use Mapping in Oregon

- Oregon Fishing Community Mapping Project (2010)
- Non-consumptive Ocean Recreation in Oregon (2011)
- OCS Renewable Energy and Space-Use Conflicts and Related Mitigation
- Shoreside Economic Analysis for the Oregon Territorial Sea Plan (2011)









Shoreside Economic Analysis for the Oregon Territorial Sea Plan *Final Report*

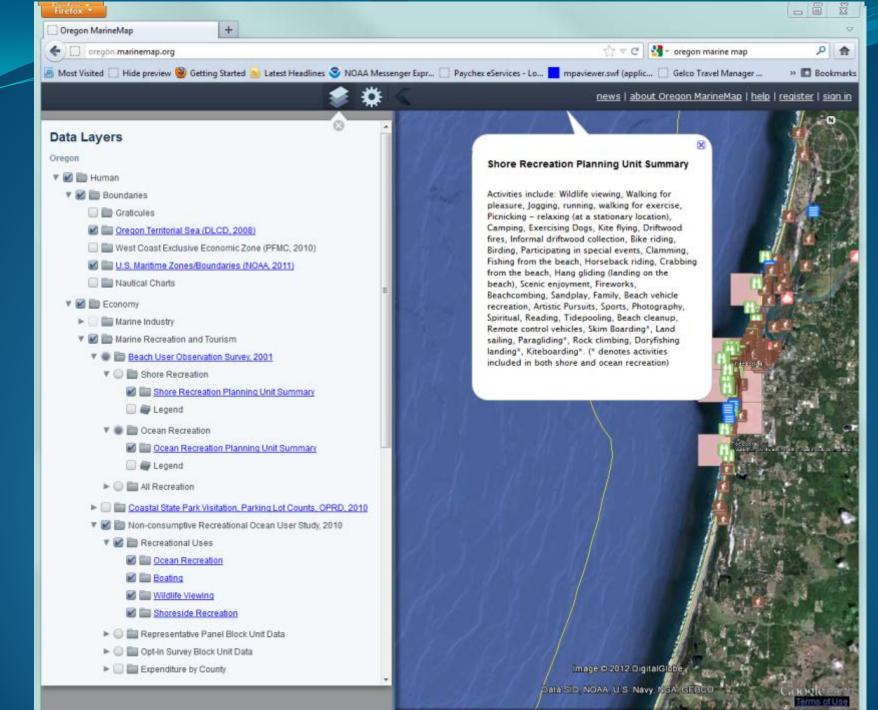
Report to Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife

How is the PROUA different?



- Scale and Domain Broad scale across the OCS with some fine scale targeted areas closer to shore
- Target Full Suite of Ocean Use: Recreational, Fishing, Military, and Industrial
- Method Interactive participatory mapping workshops
- Purpose Renewable Energy Planning

Participatory mapping to complement existing knowledge and fill data gaps



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Leveraging Existing Efforts

- Incorporate existing data where available
- Fill gaps for certain categories of data
- Apply hindsight & lessons learned
- Engage audience outside the user community
- Create integrated data products



What to Expect

- ✤ Workshops in select locations in Spring 2013
- Delivery of draft products in early Summer 2013
- Conversations on data integration, sharing and applications
- Regional product development & integration
- Comprehensive metadata & reporting to document process

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